



Advanced Li-Ion Polymer Battery Cell Manufacturing Plant in USA

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Project ID : ARRAVT001

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OVERVIEW

TIMELINE

- ◆ Start date : 09/01/2009
- ◆ End date: 05/31/2013
- ◆ Percent Complete: 84%

BARRIERS

- ◆ Investment Cost Increase
- ◆ Adaptation and application of new technology into new facility
- ◆ Low market demand

BUDGET

- ◆ Total Project Funding:
 - DOE Share: \$151,387,000
 - LGCMi Share: \$155,140,000
- ◆ Funding Received by 2013.1Q : 140.8M
- ◆ Funding for FY2013 Project : None

PARTNERS

- ◆ DOE/NETL
- ◆ LG Chem Ltd.
- ◆ Architect & Engineering Firm
- ◆ Design Builder
- ◆ State of Michigan
- ◆ City of Holland, MI
- ◆ Various suppliers near Holland

PROJECT OBJECTIVE

: LI-ION BATTERY CELL MANUFACTURING FACILITY

To design, construct, start-up and test a production facility for Li-Ion Polymer Batteries in Holland, Michigan, USA.

- ◆ Due to low market demand, the start of production has been postponed to 2013.
- ◆ After starting assembly operations in 2013, the various efforts will be continued to stabilize production and to provide quality products to customers.
- ◆ When it reaches full-scale operation in 2016, more than 400 direct employees (Operators, Engineers, Management & Administration staff) will be working at the facility.

Number of Employee by Year



MILESTONES I.

Postponed Start of Production due to low market demand.

Schedule

Classification		2010	2011	2012	2013
Phase I (Assembly)	Building	6	9	Completion of Building	
	Equip-ment		11		SOP Q3
Phase II (Electrode)	Building		6	8	Completion of Building
	Equip-ment		6	9	Completed Installation

Updates

> Phase I : completed

- Completed all construction works in 2011
- Completed production equipment installation and verification

> Phase II (Electrode Line) : completed

- Completed all construction works in 2012
- Completed equipment installation

Milestone II.

2010

08/2009 DOE Grant Award

05/2010 Completion of General Contractor Selection

07/2010 Groundbreaking Ceremony



2011

02/2011 Completion of Enclosure

09/2011 Completion of Equipment Set-up (Assembly)

10/2011 Started Production Process Verification



2012

01/2012 Achieved the ISO/TS 16949 LOC

09/2012 Completion of Equipment Set-up (Electrode)



2013

04/2012 Under Product and Process Verification

MANUFACTURING FACILITY

With the cooperation of various USA partners, the building and its utilities were successfully constructed and installed to support cell manufacturing technologies.



Regenerative Thermal Oxidizer



Bird Eye View of LGCM I



Dry and Clean Room



Road Expansion by City of Holland



Acetone Tank and Nitrogen Tank

VERIFIED EQUIPMENT

The verified quality equipment that has been used in Ochang, Korea was duplicated and set-up in Holland, MI, USA.

**LG Chem
(Ochang, Korea)**

**LGCM I
(Holland, MI, USA)**

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SRS

Mixing Equipment
Coating Equipment

Assembly

Notching Equipment
Lamination Equipment
Folding Equipment
Packaging Equipment

Formation

Charging/Discharging Equipment
Aging Equipment

QA

Inspection Equipment
Test Equipment

Electrode

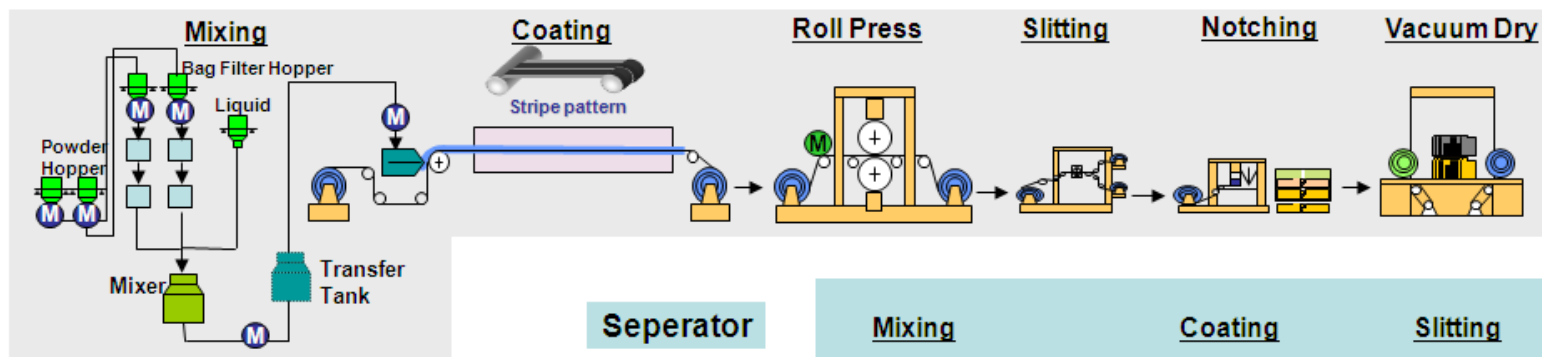
Mixing Equipment
Coating Equipment



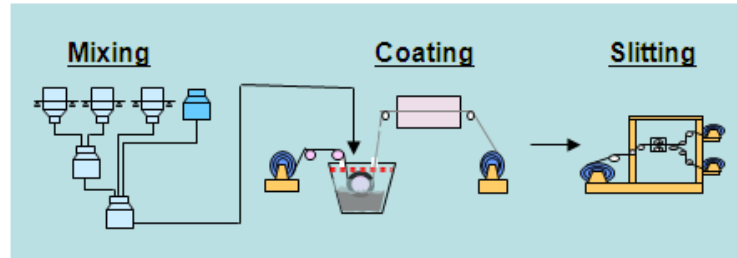
REPLICATION OF PRODUCTION PROCESS

Adopted and replicated the most cutting edge Li-ion production manufacturing process into USA.

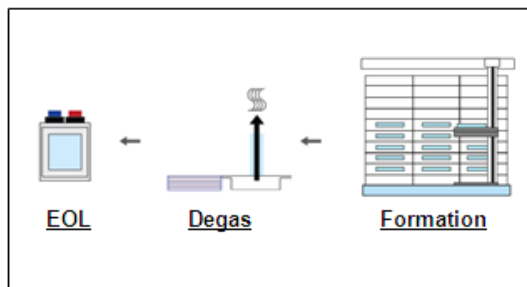
Electrode



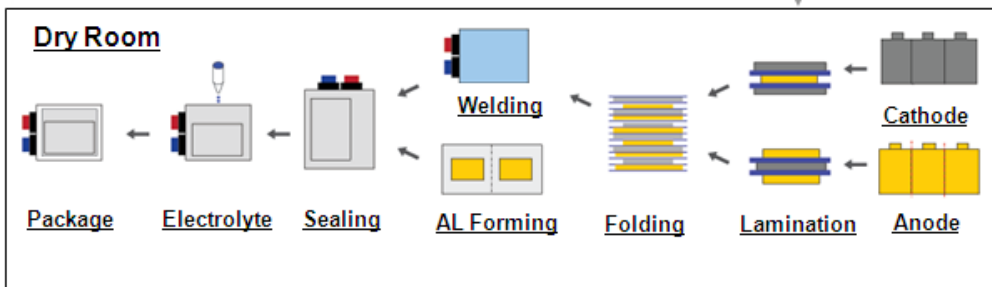
Separator



Formation



Assembly



COMPLETED THE PROCESS VERIFICATION

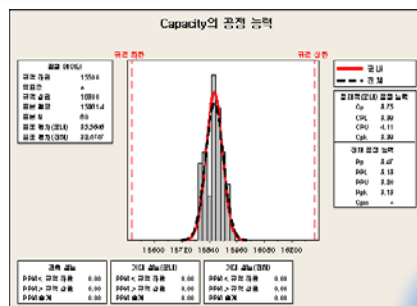
Completed the process and product verification tests.

: Verified more than 30 items including dimensions, performance, reliability and safety tests.

➡ Identically similar results between Korea and USA produced cells

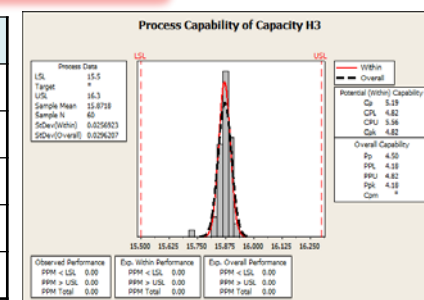
Ochang Line 3

Capacity	
Average	15.86
Maximum	15.94
Minimum	15.79
N	60
CpK	3.39

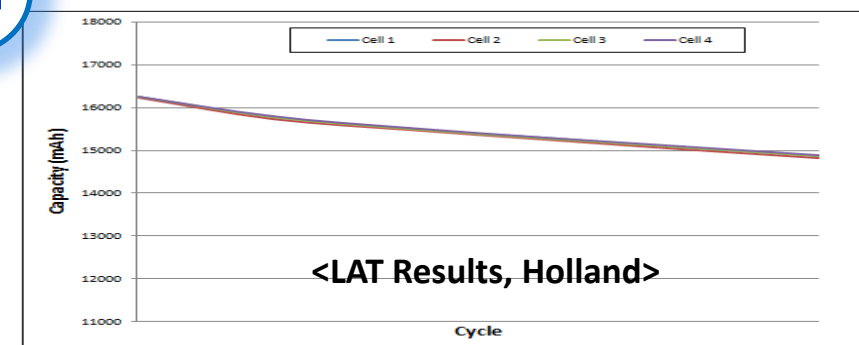
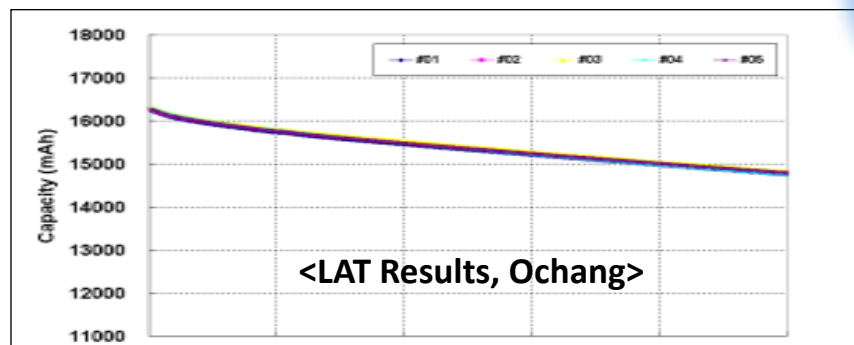


Holland Line 3

Capacity	
Average	15.87
Maximum	15.92
Minimum	15.73
N	60
CpK	4.82



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COLLABORATIONS & PARTNERSHIPS

Thanks to the great collaboration and enormous support from various public and private sectors, LGCMI could achieve the current status.

➤ **DOE/NETL**

- ☐ Clear guidelines for the DOE billing and reporting requirements
- ☐ Quick responses to specific inquiries

➤ **State of Michigan**

- ☐ Financial incentives (=tax credit) to LG Chem Michigan Inc.
- ☐ Coordination with state agencies (e.g., environmental permits)

➤ **City of Holland**

- ☐ Support and assistance in various areas (e.g., road expansion, site preparation)
- ☐ Renaissance zone designation in coordination with the state of Michigan

➤ **Private Sector Partnership**

- ☐ Timely co-operation and excellent support in the various stages of the project
- ☐ Anchor company of Michigan's SmartCoast Advanced Energy Storage cluster

SUMMARY

LG Chem/LGCMi successfully completed project phase I (Assembly).

- 1) **Construction of building and facility was completed.**
 - No major or safety issues.
- 2) **Completed the installation of cell manufacturing equipment.**
 - Verified equipment used in Ochang, Korea was installed and set-up.
- 3) **Successfully replicated the cutting edge manufacturing technologies.**
 - Same advanced technologies for Li-ion cell manufacturing process were introduced to USA.
- 4) **Process and product verification are under testing.**
 - Verification test results have been the same between Ochang, Korea and Holland, USA.
- 5) **ISO/TS 16949 system was implemented.**
 - Receive ISO/TS Letter of Conformance on Jan 31, 2012

SUMMARY (CONT.)

- 6) **Hired and trained full time employees (151 as of 2012)**
 - Trained them with differentiated and systematic training program.
 - Intensive and repeated practice are being performed to achieve a similar skill level with Korea.

Project phase II (Electrode) is successfully completed

- 1) **Construction of facility for electrode**
 - Completed
- 2) **Delivery and installation of electrode manufacturing equipment**
 - Completed

FUTURE WORKS

To successfully complete the project, LGCMI's future work shall include:

1) **Customer Approval for Production Line**

- Will receive official customer approval for the production line for mass production.
- PPAP and QSB : On-going

2) **Start of mass production and quick stabilization of production**

- Enhance employee skill levels.
- Continue to produce best quality products for our customers

OF THE US PEOPLE, BY THE US PEOPLE, FOR THE US CUSTOMERS

We, as LGCMi, produce the Li-ion cells that will power the electric vehicles of the United States of America

